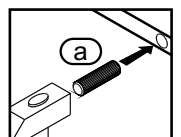
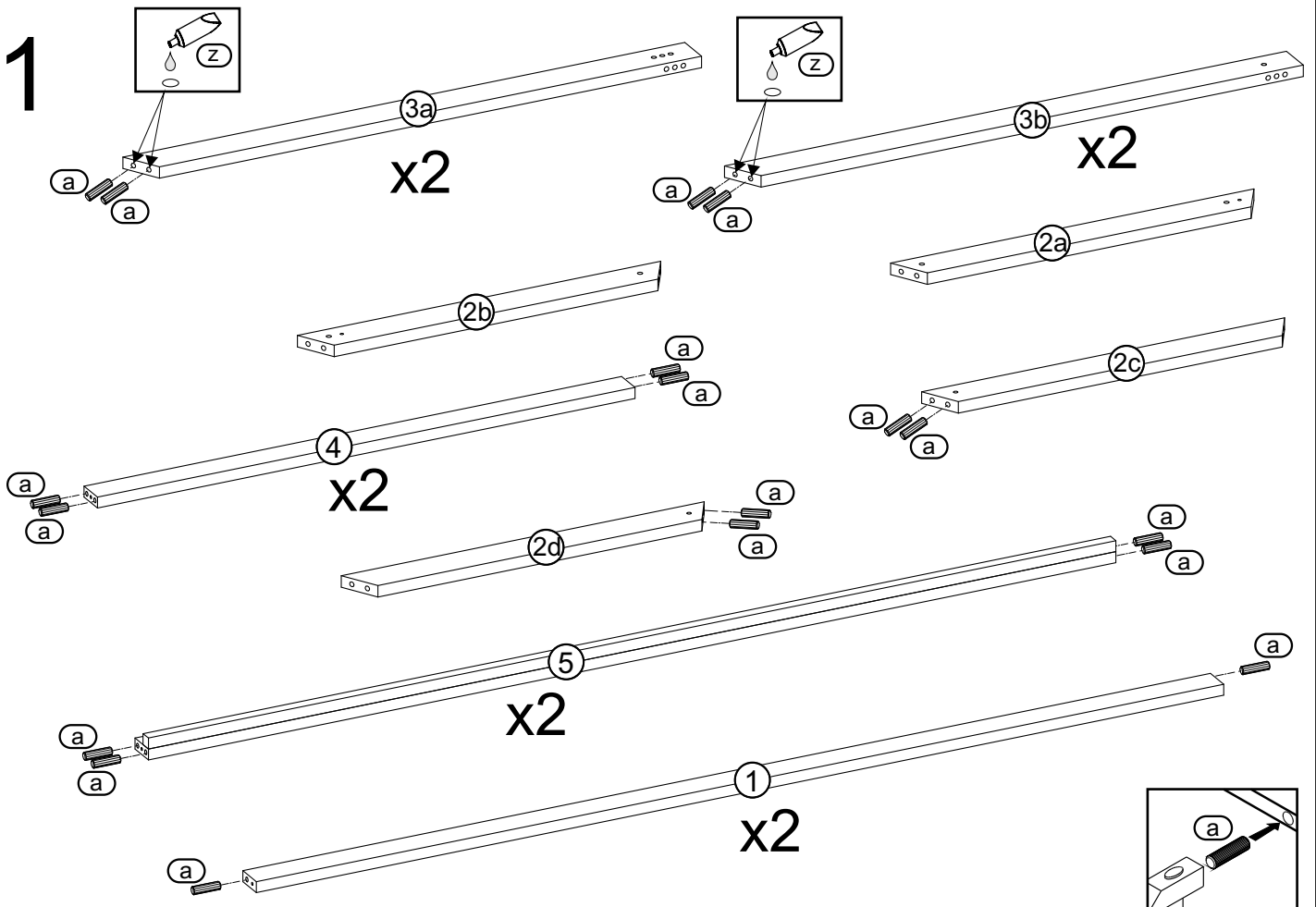
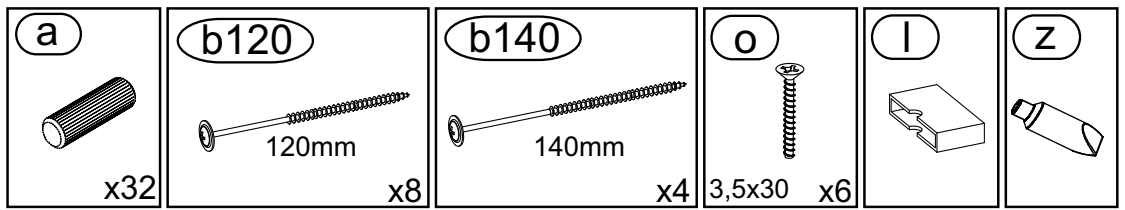
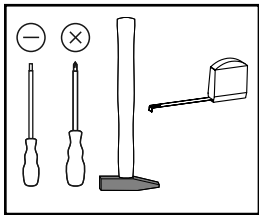
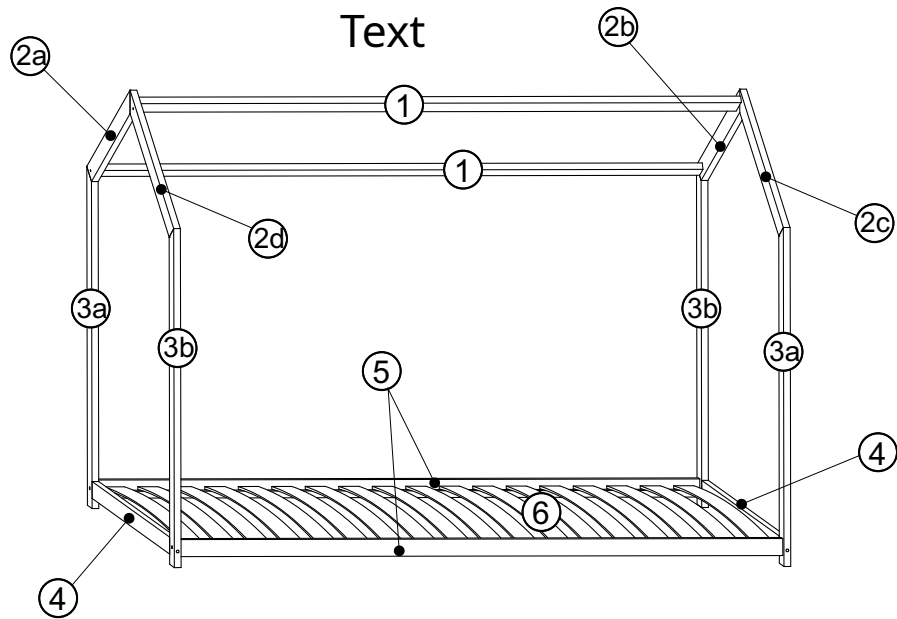
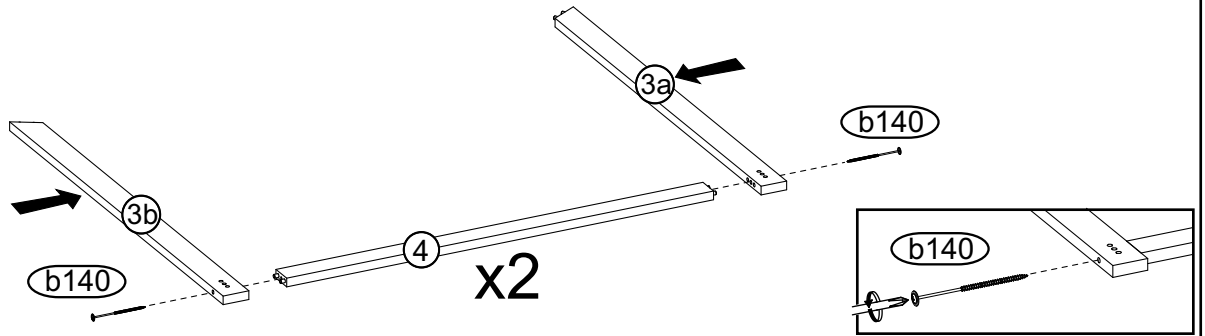


Dětská postel Bella

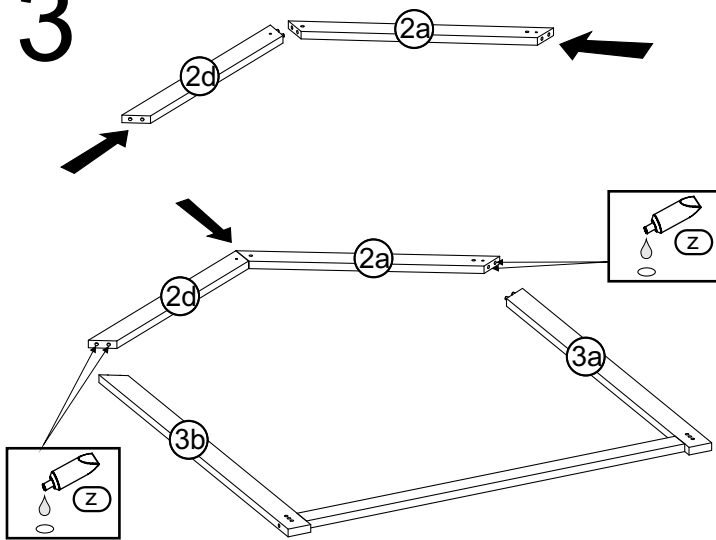
Text



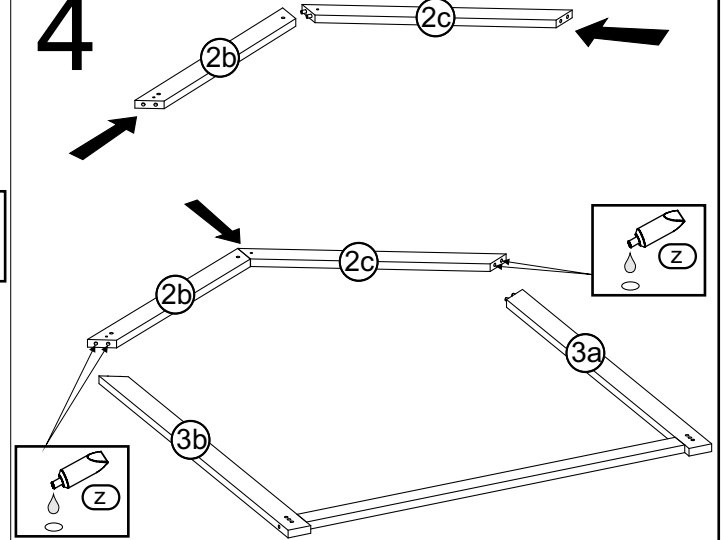
2



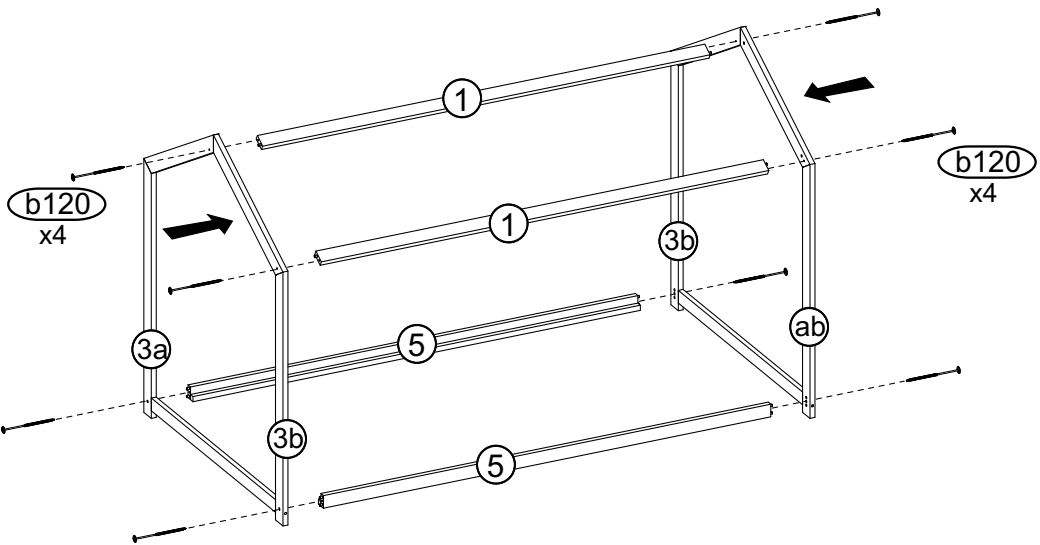
3



4



5



6

